

510(k) Notification Summary Safety and Effectiveness

February 9, 2001

Submitted by:

VidaMed, Inc.

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FAX:

(510) 413-1538

Product:

TUNA Office System

Common Name:

Electrosurgical Device

Equivalent Device(s):

TUNA Cobra Hand Piece #K973366

Model 7600 Generator #K965061

Intended Use:

The TUNA Office System presented in this submission is intended for the treatment of symptoms due to urinary outflow obstruction secondary to benign prostatic hyperplasia (BPH) in men over the age of 50 with prostate sizes between 20 and 50cc.

Device Description:

The TUNA Office Cartridge and ProVu Handle work together to deliver RF energy from the TUNA Office System RF Generator (Model 7800). The TUNA Office Cartridge contains two needle electrodes, which are deployed at an angle of 90°. The needles can be deployed at 6 preset lengths, which vary between 12 and 22mm. The needles are insulated with Kynar at the base to protect the urethra during ablation of the prostatic tissue. Thermocouples are mounted on the tip of each needle to better control the temperature of the lesion during use. The disposable TUNA Office System Cartridge is attached to the TUNA ProVu reusable handle, containing the mechanism for the needle deployment and retraction. The TUNA Office System Cartridge only works with the TUNA Office System RF Generator (Model 7800)

Technological Characteristics

VidaMed currently markets the TUNA ProVu (Cobra was the name of used at time of 510(k) filling) Hand Piece, consisting of the ProVu disposable cartridge and the ProVu reusable handle. To provide energy, the ProVu RF generator (Model 7600) is connected via a cable to the ProVu Hand Piece, this constitutes the major components of the TUNA System. There is a non-sterile ground pad (model 7011), rectal probe (model 7003), and tubing set (model 6101) included with the disposable cartridge to complete the system. A telescope (model 8099) is also sold separately as part of the system. These items have not changed from the predicate device. The TUNA Office System Hand Piece and the TUNA Office System RF Generator will be marketed as part of the TUNA Office System. The new TUNA Office System represents a minor modification to the existing TUNA System. A comparison table of the new device and predicate devices has been included to show the difference between the devices.

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Overview

In the current TUNA System the measurement of the lesion temperature is accomplished through a thermocouple placed in a Kynar plastic shield located approximately 20 mm away from the needle tip. The actual distance is dependent upon the selected needle length. Because the thermocouple is placed in the Kynar plastic shield and is located away from the tip of the needle, it has not possible to measure the actual needle temperature. For this reason, the current Tuna ProVu System raises the temperature of the needle over a 4 minute period gradually increasing the temperature to 53 degrees centigrade where it is then held for 1.5 minutes. The rise time of 4 minutes combined with a hold time of 1.5 minutes equals a total lesion time of 5.5 minutes. The measured temperatures are displayed graphically and digitally on the RF generator. In the predicate devices when the generator display is showing a needle temperature of 53 degrees C, the actual tip of the needle can actually be as high as 140 degrees C. This high temperature excursion can cause the tissue to dry up and deteriorate the electrical circuit between the patient and the device. As this electrical circuit deteriorates, the electrical impedance increases. Continued increases in electrical impedance can cause the electrical circuit to eventually deteriorate, resulting in the generator reaching its impedance limit. When the circuit deteriorates to this point the generator drops the power level in order to reduce the temperature. The electrical circuit can be re-established with this reduction in power. When reviewing actual patient data recorded when using the predicate device (graph A is an example) this data illustrated the system reducing the power levels in order to control the elevated electrical impedance spikes. Because of the placement of the thermocouple in the ProVu system, the power and impedance can fluctuate due to the relatively long period of time required for the system to react to rapid increases in temperature. This condition can be an irritation to the doctor performing the procedure and can reduce the amount of energy that is delivered during lesion formation. In order to prevent elevated impedance levels from shutting down the predicate system the temperature is raised slowly to 53 degrees C. In all predicate devices, if the temperature is raised too rapidly the system can quickly reach the impedance limit of the generator and interrupt the lesion formation. The TUNA Office system with its extremely rapid response time and the ability to measure temperatures inside the lesion being produced does not have this limitation.

Cartridge

VidaMeds goal in modifying the existing TUNA System was to eliminate the occurrence of high impedance shutdown during the TUNA procedure. In order to accomplish this goal, it was determined that measurement of the actual needle temperature inside the lesion was required. Because of this, the TUNA System cartridge was modified by relocating the thermocouples that measure lesion temperature from the plastic Kynar sheath to the inside of the tip of the needle. This change dictated a needle design change from solid Nickel Titanium wire to hollow Nickel Titanium tubing. With the thermocouple inside the tip of the needle, measurement of the lesion temperature could be accomplished in real time at the actual heat effected zone instead of 20 to 45 mm away as in the predicate device, (see graph C). In order to insure the same safety as the predicate device this new needle construction was rigorously tested. This new design incorporated two new additional materials inside the needle. These two materials are used to encapsulate and fill in the hollow needle assembly. Both materials have been tested for biocompatability and successfully passed these tests. The biocompatability testing was performed on sterilized cartridges and was performed per ISO 10993. The new needle construction was also tested in order to validate the ability to withstand considerable abuse to the same levels as the predicate device. The new needle construction passed these tests without breakage.

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Software

A. The software that is installed on the TUNA Office System RF Generator was re-written from the assembly code of the predicate generator and converted into ANSI C code. This change was made in order to improve the ease of programming, ability to find and resolve software bugs, and to make it easier for generator maintenance. The programming industry has developed high level languages such as C that allow a programmer to review the lines of code in a more human readable format. The assembly language previously used by VidaMed was hard to maintain, difficult to debug and very difficult to read. Changes were very time consuming and required multiple iterations to assure compliance. By changing to ANSI C the programmer can write the code and any other programmer can read the code and understand the function. After compiling the code into assembly language each function was compared back to the original code for correctness. When all of the code was compiled and verified the final software was validated using the same protocol used on the predicate, Model 7600 generator. Safety testing was performed per IEC 601-1-4; software validation was performed per 120028-00. The new software successfully passed all validation and safety tests.

There were two basic modifications to the original software protocol; (a) we eliminated the review of the manual functions since they were removed from the accessible generator functions and (b) we changed the software protocol in order to validate the modified algorithm for needle temperature control.

- A) The User interface was changed to eliminate the manual mode and make the needle algorithm come up to temperature faster. In the predicate Model 7600 generator a manual mode was incorporated to allow the physician to by-pass the automatic mode and set the temperature and rise time manually. This was included so the physician could switch to manual mode if high impedance problems were encountered during the creation of a lesion. Based on feedback from our users, it was determined; (I) the manual mode was very seldom used. (II) When the manual mode was used, the Physician ended up under treating the prostate due to a lack of understanding of how the system worked. (III) The user could not operate the system at all. Based on this feedback we removed the manual mode and improved the automatic mode to eliminate the high impedance problems. Since this function was removed verification and validation was not required. These changes make the procedure more intuitive and easier to use for the physician. The basic algorithms for safety and power generation have not been modified.
- B) The nomogram in the TUNA Office device was changed to a PID (Proportional Integral Derivative) controller in order to take advantage of the new thermocouple placement. With the placement of the thermocouple at the tip of the needle (see Graph C) the thermocouple is now located in the same isothermal line as the needle tip. This placement now enables us to measure the actual needle temperatures inside the lesion. This is a significant improvement over the predicate devices where the thermocouple was placed in a position corresponding to a different isothermal line creating approximately a 40 to 50 degree C offset in temperature. With the new placement of the thermocouple we are now able to take advantage of the generators ability to poll and adjust the temperature of the needle 20 times a second. This ability allows the system to maintain the temperature of the needle at plus or minus 2 degrees centigrade during the procedure. With the ability to control temperature this accurately the occurrence of impedance shutdown is essentially eliminated. This accuracy also allows the system to decrease the period of time required to reach the target temperature of 110 degrees C, (see Graph B) without fear of experiencing an impedance related shutdown. The predicate device used a nomogram to increase temperature gradually over 4 minutes period to reach the target temperature of 53 degrees C (see graph B). This was necessary in order to reduce the occurrence of impedance problems.

Generator

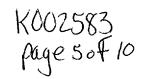
The TUNA Office System RF Generator, the device that delivers the RF energy to the TUNA Office System Cartridge has been modified to remove the manual controls that were required on the Predicate device. The new generator and software were tested together using our RF controller software test protocol and successfully passed these tests.

System

The TUNA Office System cartridge will be manufactured with the same materials used currently in the TUNA ProVu System Cartridge, except for the addition of two new materials. These new materials underwent biocompatability testing conducted on a sterilized complete device and successfully passed. The TUNA ProVu reusable handle used to activate the TUNA Office System Cartridge will not change from the design of the predicate device. This design is compatible with the ProVu System and the TUNA Office System therefore, will be marketed as a part of both the TUNA Office System and the predicate device the TUNA ProVu System. To assure system equivalency between the TUNA Office System and the predicate device, lesion equivalency testing was completed and successfully passed. A summary of these tests is included below in the section entitled "Data Used to Suppot Substantial Equivalence". A side by side comparison of predicate TUNA systems to the TUNA Office system is presented in Tables A and B which also follow. Table A is entitled Product Comparative charts TUNA system — Cartridge, Table B is entitled Product Comparative charts RF Generator.

Sterilization

Sterilization procedures for all of the components making up the TUNA Office System will remain the same as in the predicate device. The handle will continue to be made of stainless and aluminum, and is reusable. Cleaning and sterilization may be accomplished by several different validated methods, which are listed in the TUNA Office Systems User Guide, (SUG). Sterilization of the disposable cartridge will remain gamma sterilization as described in the TUNA Office System Instructions For Use (IFU), which is included in each package.



Data Used to Support Substantial Equivalence

There are five changes made which distinguish the TUNA Office System from the VTS ProVu / 7600 generator system. The changes and the appropriate test demonstrating substantial equivalence are listed in the chart below:

Type of Change	Test Performed for SE	Summary
Change in needle design replacing solid nickel titanium wire with hollow nickel titanium wire.	VidaMed PTCL 81(Protocol) Testing of reinforced hollow needle	Testing concluded the design of the hollow needle would hold up to the worst case user abuse as the predicate device. All tests were successfully passed.
2. Change software from Assembly language to ANSI C standard	Functional code verification of predicate software to assembly code compiled from re-written ANSI C code Validation of Software by Test Report for RF controlled Software Document 120047 Rev.01	All functions were verified as equivalent during programming and Test Report Summary shows all functions were equal to predicate device. All tests were successfully passed.
3. Software Revision to remove manual mode and change needle temperature algorithm.	1.Test Report for RF Controlled Software Document 120047 Rev.01 (software Verification and Validation) 2. Electrical Safety 3. Hi Pot test	1.Test report validated input and output of model 7800 generator to be same as predicate model 7600) Passed 2. Electrical Safety test passed. 3. Hi Pot test passed
4. Reduction in lesion time from 5.5 minutes in the predicate device to 4 minutes in the TUNA Office System	Initial Lesion Equivalency Testing Between Cobra (ProVu) and TUNA Office	Tests conclude a 95% equivalency based on F-test and student T statistical analysis. Passed tests
5. Introduction of two new materials placed within the needle	Biocompatibility testing was performed independently and by the manufacture.	All biocompatability testing passed.

1. Substantial Equivalence

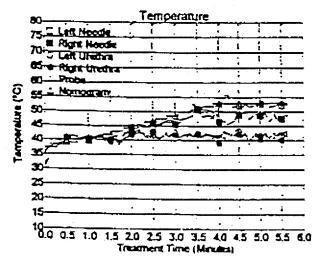
- A. Lesion Equivalence Testing was used by VidaMed to show equivalence between the TUNA ProVu System and the TUNA 3 System utilizing the Model 7600 (K965061) and Model 7205 (K960918) RF generators. To show equivalence between the Model 7800 Tuna Office System and the TUNA ProVu System VidaMed used the same Lesion Equivalency Testing protocols as used on the previous predicate devices. We have found in our clinical research that the size of the lesion is the best measure of determining system Equivalence.
- B. VidaMed's TUNA ProVu System and TUNA ProVu System RF Generator have been cleared for the treatment of symptomatic BPH in several 510(K)'s. The methods used in the prior submissions to establish substantial equivalence were repeated with the TUNA Office generator and cartridge system to assure substantial equivalence. The TUNA Office System Cartridge is a modification to the existing TUNA ProVu System Cartridge and shares similar features and function with corresponding devices distributed by VidaMed. Because of this VidaMed Inc. feels that Substantial Equivalence has been demonstrated.

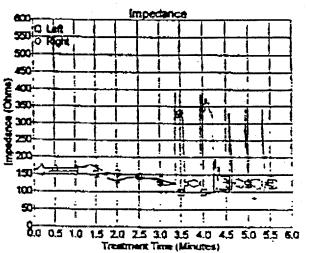
Subject: Apr-26-2000 13.12.15

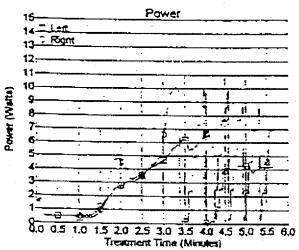
Subject D:

Date of Treatment: 04-26-00

Lesion: Lesion 3 Transverse: 61 Needle Length: 0 Shield Length: 0 Physician: Facility: K002583 Page 6 0 F/0







Time (min: 06:10	Needle Temp: To: Left - Right 35, 2 - 35, 4	Imosdanie (Chms; Lyft Right	Versheal Tomp("C) Left (Right	Probe Temp(*G) Site L Site 2	Power Delivered (Watts) Left Right	Total Power (Joules)	Nomogram
00:30 01:30 01:30 02:30 02:30 03:31 04:31 04:31 05:30		# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	20.9 30.9 39.5 40.1 39.6 29.1 41.7 42.3 41.7 42.3 41.7 42.3 41.7 42.3 41.1 41.5 41.1 41.5 42.1 41.5 42.1 42.1 43.2 42.1 43.3 42.1	0.0 128.2 0.2 128.2 0.3 128.2 0.7 128.2 0.0 128.2 0.0 128.2 0.1 128.2 0.1 128.2 0.1 128.2 0.2 128.2	1.4 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5	0000 0000 0024 0022 0035 0031 0055 0045 0117 0141 0207 0245 0232 0382 0478 0564 0675 0701 0791 0808 0916 0964 1036 1096	39.000245.5 46.245.5 46.245.5 55.000

Temperature Response

ProVu / 7600 system controlled by the needle thermocouples located in the sheath. Experimental temperature monitoring with additional thermocouple located in the tip of the

120-

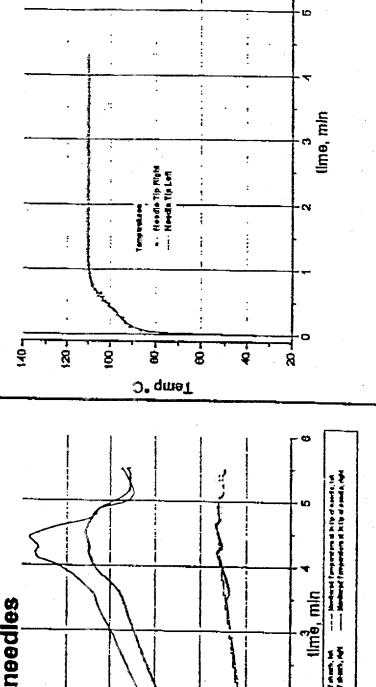
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90

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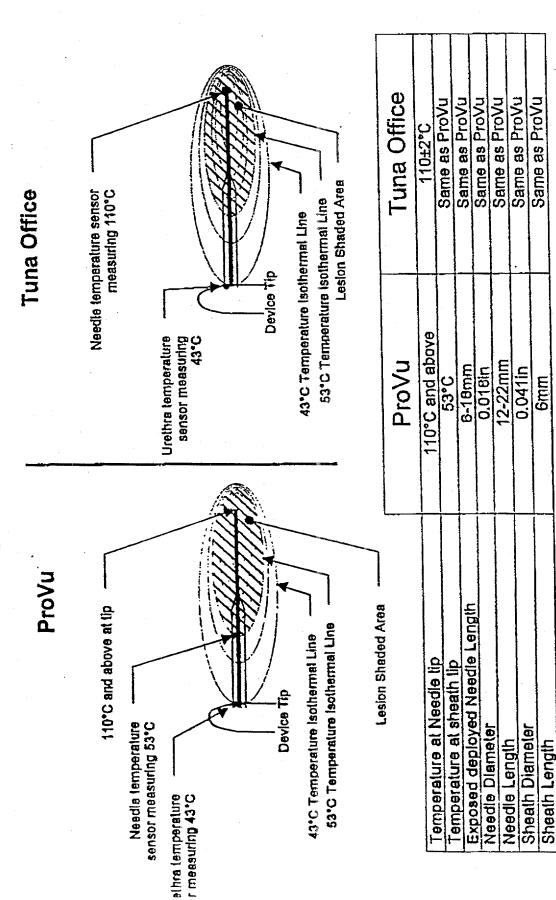
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TUNA Office system controlled by the needle thermocouples located in the tip of hollow needles



Graph B

Temperature Sensor Location



Graph C

A. Product Comparative Charts TUNA System-- Cartridge Attachment F

System and the TUNA 5 System. Comparison of Intended Use/Design Features
VidaMed's TUNA System Models are provided to show the similarities of the TUNA Office System with TUNA ProVu System, TUNA 3

Shaded areas identify change in Systems

TEMP. RESPONSE TIME: .02 sec.	CONFIGURATION: Monopolar	POWER: 2 channels, 15 Walls each	Lesion temperature at the of needlest the control of the control within +, 2 degrees C	HEAT PROFILE:	Opics: 0° commercially available 2.8 mm s	Reusable handle; TUNA ProVu System Reusable Handle, Stainless Steel And Anodized Aluminum	Sterile, disposable catheter	Sheath Size: 18.5 French	Needle Deployment Angle: 90° 왕	Number of Needles: 2	Needle Length: 12 – 22 mm	Needle: Nickel Thanlum, hollow filled with 1971 (Polymbe tuckle and Locale M-11 (Life and Life Blocompatibility carlification M-11 (1971)	FEATURES:	(BPH) in men over the age of 50 with prostate sizes between 20 and 50 cc.	secondary to benign prostatic hyperplasia	Intended for the treatment of symptoms	INDICATION:	New Device: TUNA Office System TUNA Office System, a new Tradename may be chosen at chosen in the near future)	VidaMed, TUNA Office System
TEMP. RESPONSE TIME: 30 sec.	CONFIGURATION: Monopolar	POWER:2 channels, 15 Walts each	Peripheral leaton temperature is 53" (approximately 70-140" C at the tip)		Optics: 0° commercially available 2.6 mm scope (Storz)	Reusable handle; I UNA Provir System Reusable Handle, Stainless Steel And Anodized Alumhum	Sterile, disposable catheter	Sheath Size: 18,5 French	Needle Deployment Angle: 90°	Number of Needles: 2.	Needle Length: 12 – 22 mm	Needer's Nickel Transum	FEATURES:	over the age of 50 with prostate sizes between 20 and 50 cc.	benign prostatic hyperplasia (BPH) in men	Intended for the trealment of symptoms due	INDICATION:	Cleared in #K973366 (Cobia was live name submitted in the 510k)	VidaMed, TUNA ProVu System
TEMP. RESPONSE TIME: 30 sec.	CONFIGURATION: Monopolar	POWER:2 channels, 15 Walls each	(approximately 70-140° C at the Ip) ::		Optics: O' for use with TUNA	іп(едганей салигоделиалове	Sterile, disposable device	Sheath Size: 22 French	Needle Deployment Angle: 90°	Number of Needles: 2	Needle Length: 0 - 22 mm	People Nicol Tenlum	FEATURES:	over the age of 50 with prostate sizes between 20 and 50 cc.	benign prostatic hyperplasia (SPH) in man	Inlended for the freatment of symptoms due	INDICATION:	Cleared in #K960918	Vidamed, TUNA 3 System (Model 6193)
TEMP, RESPONSE TIME: 30 sec.	CONFEGURATION: Monopolar	POWER:2 channels, 15 Walls each	(approximately 70-140 , 0 at the lip)		Coptics: 0° commercially available 4 mm scope		Sterile, disposable device	Sheath Size: 22 French	Needle Deployment Angle: 0 - 90*	Number of Needles: 2	Needle Lengin: 14 – 22 mm	Needle: Nickel Translum	FEATURES:	over the age of 50 with prostate sizes between 20 and 50 cc.	benign prostatic hyperplasia (BPH) in men	Intended for the treatment of symptoms due	INDICATION:	Cleared in #K965199	Vidamed, I UNA 6 System

B. Product Comparative Charts - RF Generator Attachment F

Model 7205 RF Generator operates the other Cartridges... Generator (7800) works only with the TUNA Office System Cartridge. The TUNA ProVu System Generator (Model 7600) and the Comparison of intended Use/Design Features
VidaMed's TUNA System Models are provided to show the similarities of the VidaMed RF Generators. The TUNA Office System

Shaded areas Identify change in Systems

Automatic/Manual	Automatic/Manual		Automatic
SOFTWARE MODE:	SOFTWARE MODE:		SOFTWARE MODE:
5.5 minutes standard	5.6 minutes standard		4 minutes standard # 1000 1000 1000
LESION FORMATION TIME:	LESION FORMATION TIME:	1	I ESION FORMATION TIME:
TEMP. RESPONSE TIME: .02 sec.	TEMP. RESPONSE TIME: .02 sec.		TEMP. RESPONSE TIME: .02 sec.
CONFIGURATION: Monopolar	CONFIGURATION: Monopolar	2	CONFIGURATION: Monopolar
POWER: 2 channels, 15 Watts ea.	POWER: 2 channels, 15 Walls ea.	2	POWER: 2 channels, 15 Walts ea.
(approximately 70-140 °C at the tip)	renpharal leadh temperature at os নুধ্য না (approximately-70-140 - C'at the tip) মেন্টানি	#	needle f 10° C +-2 degrees to the state of
HEAT PROFILE!	HEAT PROFILE SERVICE STATE OF THE SERVICE SERV	- 4	HEAT PROFILE: My A MANAGE STATE
Monitors and displays power output	Monitors and displays power output	墨	Monitors and displays power output
	on LED readouts		on LED readouts
displays on LED readouts	Temperatures At tip of needles; displays		Temperatures At tip of needles; displays
Monitors Urethra and Needle temperatures;	Monitors Urethra and Needle	Z	Monitors Urethra and Needle
FEATURES:	FEATURES:	H	FEATURES:
between 20 and 50 cc.		111	prostate sizes between 20 and 50 cc.
(BPH) in men over the age of 50 with prostat	age of 50 with prostate sizes between 20 a		(BPH) in men over the age of 50 with
secondary to benign prostatic hyperplasia	lo benign prostatic hyperplasia (BPH) in m		secondary to benign prostatic hyperplasia
due to urinary outflow obstruction	to urinary outflow obstruction secondary		due to urinary outflow obstruction
inlended for the treatment of symptoms	Inlended for the treatment of symptoms due	4	Intended for the treatment of symptoms
INDICATION:	NDICATION:	初	INDICATION:
	(he 510k)		selected)
	(Cobra was the name submitted in		RF Generator, a new name may be
Cleared in #K960918	Cleared in #K965061	6	New Device: TUNA Office System
(Model 7205)	RF Generator (Model 7600		RF Generator (Model 7800)
VidaMed, RF Generator	VidaMed, TUNA ProVu System		VidaMed, TUNA Office System



FEB 1 3 2001

Food and Drug Administration 9200 Corporate Boulevard Rockville MD 20850

Mr. Tom McGaffigan Sr. Director, Research & Development VidaMed[®] 46107 Landing Parkway FREMONT CA 94538

Re: K002583

TUNA Office System Dated: November 22, 2000 Received: November 28, 2000

Regulatory Class: II

21 CFR §876.4300/Procode: 78 KNS

Regulatory Class: II

21 CFR §878.4400/Procode: 79 GEI

Dear Mr. McGaffigan:

We have reviewed your Section 510(k) notification of intent to market the device referenced above and we have determined the device is substantially equivalent (for the indications for use stated in the enclosure) to legally marketed predicate devices marketed in interstate commerce prior to May 28, 1976, the enactment date of the Medical Device Amendments, or to devices that have been reclassified in accordance with the provisions of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (Act). You may, therefore, market the device, subject to the general controls provisions of the Act. The general controls provisions of the Act include requirements for annual registration, listing of devices, good manufacturing practice, labeling, and prohibitions against misbranding and adulteration.

If your device is classified (see above) into either class II (Special Controls) or class III (Premarket Approval), it may be subject to such additional controls. Existing major regulations affecting your device can be found in the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 21, Parts 800 to 895. A substantially equivalent determination assumes compliance with the Current Good Manufacturing Practice requirements, as set forth in the Quality System Regulation (QS) for Medical Devices: General regulation (21 CFR Part 820) and that, through periodic QS inspections, the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) will verify such assumptions. Failure to comply with the GMP regulation may result in regulatory action. In addition, FDA may publish further announcements concerning your device in the Federal Register. Please note: this response to your premarket notification submission does not affect any obligation you might have under sections 531 through 542 of the Act for devices under the Electronic Product Radiation Control provisions, or other Federal laws or regulations.

This letter will allow you to begin marketing your device as described in your 510(k) premarket notification. The FDA finding of substantial equivalence of your device to a legally marketed predicate device results in a classification for your device and thus, permits your device to proceed to the market.

If you desire specific advice for your device on our labeling regulation (21 CFR Part 801 and additionally 809.10 for in vitro diagnostic devices), please contact the Office of Compliance at (301) 594-4639. Additionally, for questions on the promotion and advertising of your device, please contact the Office of Compliance at (301) 594-4639. Also, please note the regulation entitled, "Misbranding by reference to premarket notification" (21CFR 807.97). Other general information on your responsibilities under the Act may be obtained from the Division of Small Manufacturers Assistance at its toll-free number (800) 638-2041 or (301) 443-6597 or at its internet address "http://www.fda.gov/cdrh/dsma/dsmamain.html".

Sincerely yours

Daniel G. Schultz, M.D.

Captain, USPHS

Acting Director, Division of Reproductive, Abdominal, and Radiological Devices

Office of Device Evaluation

Center for Devices and Radiological Health

INDICATION FOR USE STATEMENT

	K0072 83	
510(k) Number (if known): h	<u> </u>	
Device Name:		
TUNA Office System		
Indication for Use:		
The TUNA Office System pro symptoms due to urinary out (BPH) in men over the age of	tflow obstruction seco	ssion is intended for the treatment of ndary to benign prostatic hyperplasia es between 20 and 50 cc.
(PLEASE DO NOT WRITE BELO	W THIS LINE - CONTINU	E ON ANOTHER PAGE IF NEEDED)
Concurrence	ce of CDRH, Office of	Device Evaluation (ODE)
Prescription Use (Per 21 CFR 801.109)	OR	Over-The-Counter Use
		(Optional Format 1-2-96)
(Division Sign-Off) Division of Reproductive, Abdomi and Radiological Devices 510(k) Number 600 258		